



More Able and Most Able Children Policy

"Intelligence without ambition is a bird without wings"

Salvador Dali

1. Rationale

This Policy originates in the need to recognise the needs of more able and most able children and to ensure that they are enabled and encouraged to make appropriate development in all areas of the curriculum, school and life, thus ensuring these children do not underachieve.

The Policy will not lead to the development of an elite within the school, but arises from recognition that all children are entitled to the maximum level of development which the school can provide for them, irrespective of the interests and abilities of individuals.

It is the belief of this school that all children have gifts and talents and that, if effort and purposeful practice are combined with the principles of Growth Mindset, any child could be operating within our definition of more able.

In short; it is our belief that all of our children have the **potential** to be more able.

Provision for our 'more' and 'most' able children is an integral part of the whole school teaching programme. The purpose of this policy is to ensure that we recognise and support the needs of these children according to national guidelines.

The Department for Education no longer uses the term 'Gifted & Talented', but does recognise the needs of academically more able pupils. They advise schools to 'decide how best to cater for these pupils, while ensuring the needs of all pupils are met.'

At this Academy we define more able children as those performing within the upper 20% or within the standardised score of 110, whereas the upper 3% or standardised scores of 115 and above are defined as most able.

2. Aims

The school will provide appropriate challenge for all children as part of their **Ordinarily Available Provision**. To meet the needs of able children, identification, **adaptive teaching**, challenge and accelerated progression will be required in the context of this Policy.

3. Context within School

Able children will be identified through parental discussion and teacher observations through using an agreed procedure and through standardised testing. Identification procedures are listed in section 6 of this policy. Their needs will be assessed and, when appropriate, guidance will be sought from senior and more experienced staff. Programmes of study will be based on the schemes of work agreed, but with appropriate enrichment and extension. The framework for this provision is based on the NACE (National Association for Able Children in Education) CHALLENGE AWARD SCHEME. The award is separated into 8 elements which provide a whole school framework for the continuous improvement of the provision for able pupils. The elements cover all the key areas which impact on the learning of the more and most able pupils.

4. Responsibility

All members of teaching staff are responsible for the implementation of this Policy, under the leadership and management of the Senior Management Team and The Executive Principal.

5. Specific Policy

Underachievement of able children may be recognised through:

- Inconsistent work
- Poor study habits
- Day dreaming
- Good oral but poor written response
- Boredom
- Non conforming attitudes
- Relationships with children and adults
- Discrepancy between performance and potential

Underachievement will be addressed through:

- The Teaching, Learning and Assessment Policy
- Staff communication and shared expectations
- Provision of appropriate role models
- Corrections of gaps in learning
- Reinforcement
- Support and celebration of talents / development of self esteem

Accelerated learning may be provided through:

- Subject acceleration
- In class acceleration
- Whole class acceleration



Accelerated learning will provide improved motivation, reduced 'coasting' and egotism and will avoid underachievement.

Strategies to address the needs of able children will include:

- Acceleration
- Working with older pupils
- Mentoring and support

In class provision will include:

- Differentiation/adapted, enrichment and extension
- Working with others of like and differing ability
- Grouping arrangements which reflect the needs of able children
- Challenge within and across subject areas
- Development of opportunities
- Differentiated/adapted homework
- Proper regard to our Policy for Equal Opportunities

Extra-curricular provision may include:

- School Clubs
- Musical, Sport and Cultural Opportunities
- Appropriate Competitions

The Principal takes responsibility for co-ordinating the school's response for meeting the needs of Able, Gifted and Talented children and class teachers are responsible for the day-to-day implementation of this policy.

6. Identification

Identification should not be confined only to pupils of all round ability but should recognise outstanding artistic and creative talent, physical skills, leadership qualities and the ability to process ideas and information.

Research shows that while many more and most able pupils stand out, there are some who are not identified by their teacher.

Some deliberately do not perform well in formal assessment in order not to appear different from their peers and there are those who respond to schoolwork by expressions of boredom, non-co-operation or behavioural problems.

More able and most able pupils need to be recognised at an early stage and recognise that their ability may change during their time at school.

Pupils may present areas in which they excel at any time in their school career and require appropriate recognition and opportunity.



For many, their abilities are evident; they may appear curious and demanding in their approach to learning.

“The only time my education was interrupted was while I was at school.” Winston Churchill

Their performance levels in standardised tests may be high; they may be extremely knowledgeable in one or more areas of the curriculum. Generally speaking, pupils who are performing significantly above age-related expectation as defined by Target Tracker and/or standardised scored from termly tests by the end of Year 2 onwards should be considered for inclusion on the more able and most able register.

A percentage of pupils on the roll of every school should be identified as more able in sports or creative arts. These pupils will have achieved high levels in their chosen identified field.

On the other hand, some pupils may conceal their ability, making the recognition very difficult. Pupils in this category may appear to lack motivation or to be in a world of their own. They may not wish to be different but poor behaviour or apathy may mask their potential high ability.

Methods of Identification

A range of methods can be used and no one approach can give a full picture of the pupil's ability. A strategy that involves information from a combination of sources is recommended.

- The Principal nomination
- Class teacher nomination
- Specialist teacher or expert nomination
- Checklists
- Standard tests
- Previous year teachers
- Previous school
- Psychological findings
- Peer group recognition
- Pupil self awareness
- Parental nomination

Identification checklist

A more able or most able child may display some of the following characteristics. This list is not comprehensive and some pupils may have indicators not identified. There is considerable debate about what characterises the more able and most able

child. The following is useful for discussion purposes and teachers may like to cite pupils from their personal experience who meet some of these criteria.

- Sees the same as others but thinks something different
- Has extensive general knowledge
- Has extensive specialist knowledge
- Has an outstanding memory and recall
- Inquisitive and asks many searching questions
- Analyses and responds to questions in diverse ways
- Possesses a wide range of vocabulary and verbal fluency
- Is a keen and alert observer
- Is original imaginative and creative
- Can leap from the concrete to the abstract
- Recognise connections and forms hypotheses
- Works quickly and accurately
- Learns easily
- Can work with intense concentration
- Devises own methods and strategies
- May not conform to accepted standards of behaviour
- Can make generalisations
- Is versatile
- Likes collecting things
- Daydreams or gets bored easily
- Has an unusual sense of humour

Mensa UK have published the following checklist for parents and teachers:

- An unusual memory
- Passing intellectual milestones early
- Reading early
- Unusual hobbies or interests or an in-depth knowledge of certain subjects
- Intolerance of other children
- An awareness of world events
- Set themselves impossibly high standards
- May be a high achiever
- Prefers to spend time with adults or in solitary pursuits
- Loves to talk
- Asks questions all the time
- Learns easily
- Developed sense of humour
- Musical
- Likes to be in control
- Makes up additional rules for games
- Extrovert/introvert



Pupils identified should broadly represent the school's population in terms of ethnicity, disability, gender and socio-economic background. It is recommended that pupils' achievements are tracked through assessment data such as the Fischer family trust.

6. Creating a Growth Mindset culture

Lowbrook is a Growth Mindset school and firmly recognises that rewarding effort is crucial to the learning process. The school will not label the more able and most able children and create Hierarchy Gradients with these children.

We recognise that this could hinder their learning and progress by creating a *fear of failure culture* and the development of unwanted cognitive dissonance. Instead, these children will be challenged, will often experience failure and develop resilience towards this.

"When we see failure in a new light, success becomes a new and exhilarating concept. Competence is no longer a static phenomenon, something reserved for great people and organisations on the basis of fixed superiority. Rather it is seen as dynamic in nature: something that grows as we strive to push back the frontiers of our knowledge..." Matthew Syed

7. Application, circulation and publication

This Policy applies throughout the school and is available to all staff, parents, Governors and other interested parties.

Signed:

Chair of Governors

Signed:

Principal